

IV Semester M.Sc. Degree Examination, June/July 2018 (CBCS Scheme) CHEMISTRY

C-404 - OC : Medicinal Organic Chemistry

Time: 3 Hours

Max, Marks: 70

Instruction: Answer question No. 1 and any five of the remaining.

1. Answer any ten of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- a) Mention the basics of drug receptor interactions.
- b) Write the formation, synthesis and significance of Diel's hydrocarbon.
- c) What are oral contraceptives ? Give examples.
- d) Draw the structure of streptomycin. Name the components. Mention its uses.
- e) What are antibiotic agents? Write the structure with name of first antibiotic agent to be discovered.
- f) Write the mechanism of drug action of antipyretic agents.
- g) Mention the biological functions of insulin.
- h) Sketch the synthesis of acyclovir.
- i) Explain the recent development in cancer chemotherapy, using synthetic peptide hormones.
- Write the synthesis of 4-aminosalicylic acid.
- k) What are neurotransmitters? Give examples.
- Mention the mode of action of hypnotics.
- 2. a) Discuss the following theories of drug activity:
 - i) occupancy theory
 - ii) induced fit theory.
 - b) How was the nature and position of the side chain in cholesterol (6+4=10)established?
 - a) Elucidate the structure of cephalosporin-c.

(6+4=10)

b) Outline the synthesis of chloromycetin.

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- 4. a) Outline the synthesis of melphalan and give its use.
 - b) Give the mode of action and sketch the synthesis of chlorpheniramine.

(5+5=10)

- 5. a) Outline the synthesis of ciprofloxacin.
 - b) Discuss the SAR of barbiturates and anti-epileptic drugs.

(4+6=10)

- 6. a) Sketch the synthesis of progesterone from cholesterol.
 - b) Discuss the use of Barton reaction for the synthesis of aldosterone. (5+5=10)
- 7. a) Outline the synthesis of the following:
 - i) Verapamil
 - ii) Griseofulvin.
 - b) Write an account on antipsychotic drugs. Sketch a synthesis of chlorpromazine.

(6+4=10)

- 8. a) Write the synthesis and action of metaformin.
 - b) Explain the role of alkylating agents and antimetabolites in treatment of (5+5=10)cancer.